



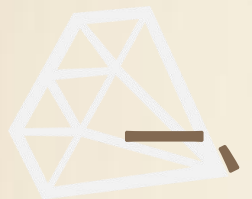
陕西国际商贸学院

SHAANXI INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE & COMMERCE



# 钻石是怎样“炼”成的

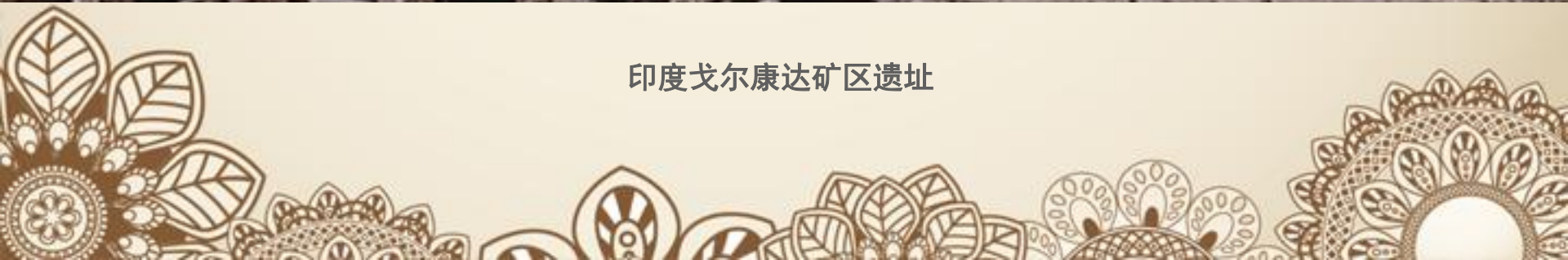
孙鸿蒙



# 一、钻石的历史



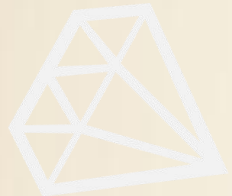
印度戈尔康达矿区遗址







沙赫Shah  
88.7ct  
现存于俄罗斯



光明之山 Koh-I-Noor  
106ct

1937年被镶在英国伊  
丽莎白女王的王冠顶上  
十字架的正面







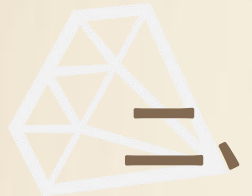
希望钻石 Hope Diamond  
45.52ct  
现藏于美国史密森博物馆



重新鑲嵌的  
希望鑽石







## 二、今天的钻石

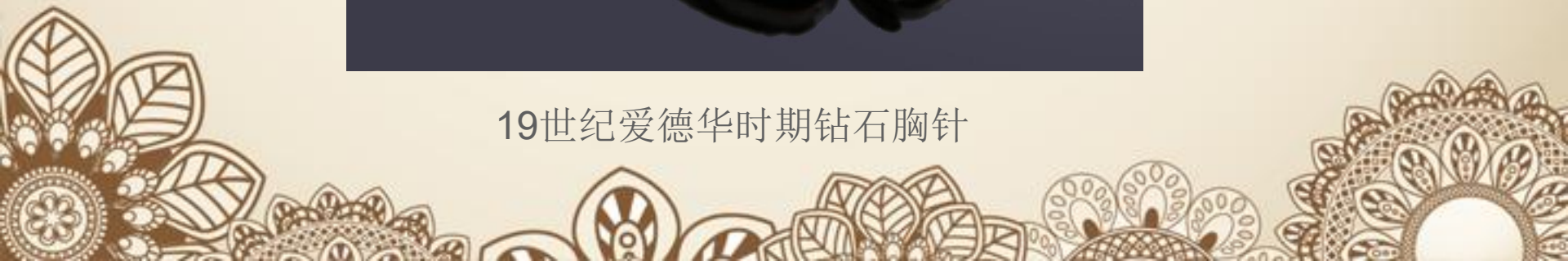




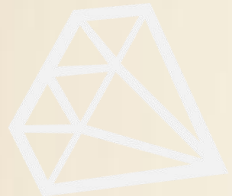
### 三、钻石琢形的演变



19世纪爱德华时期钻石胸针









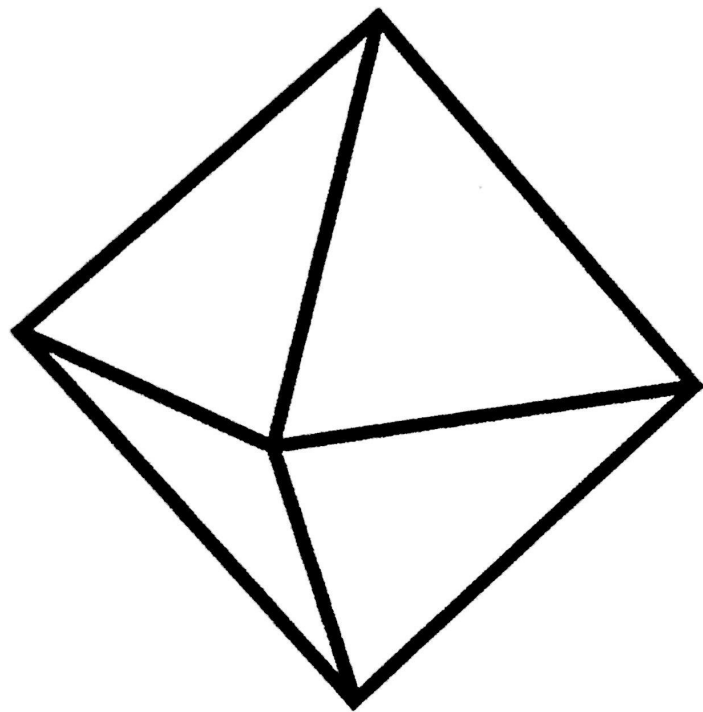
不同形状的钻石原石







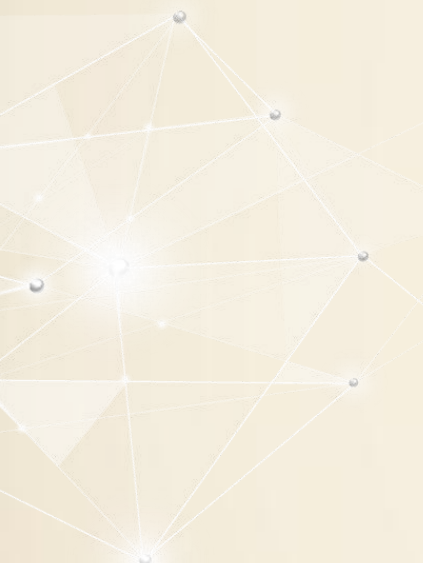
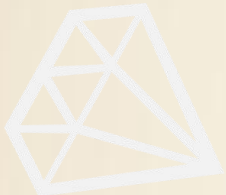
# 1.尖琢型 Point Cut



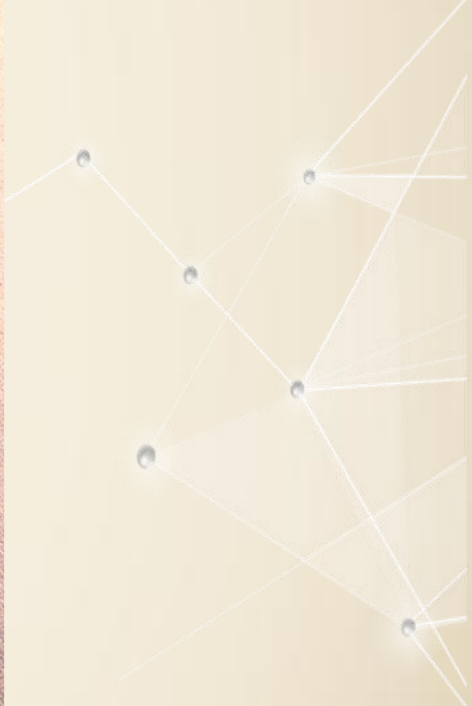
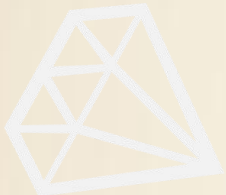
尖琢型

尖琢型是最早的钻石刻面琢形，大约出现在14世纪。

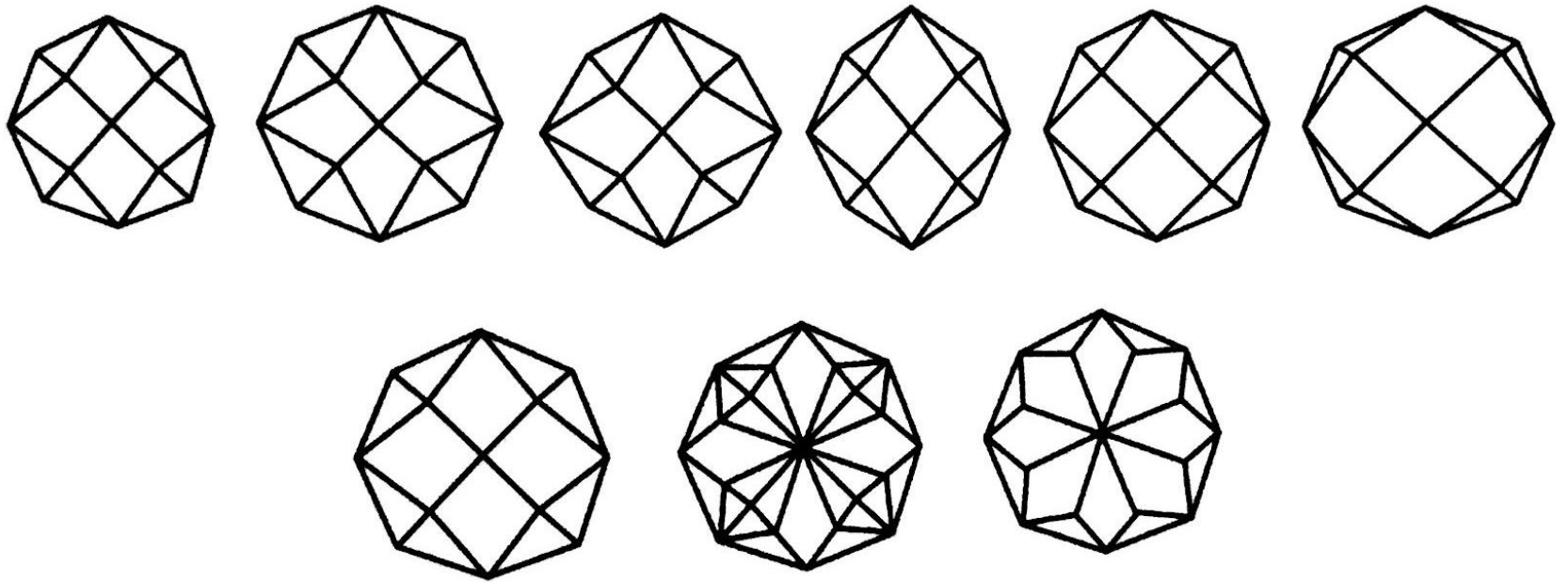






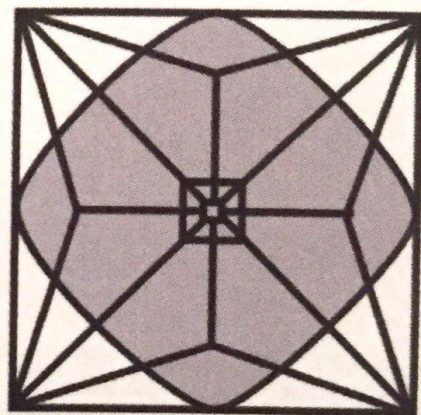
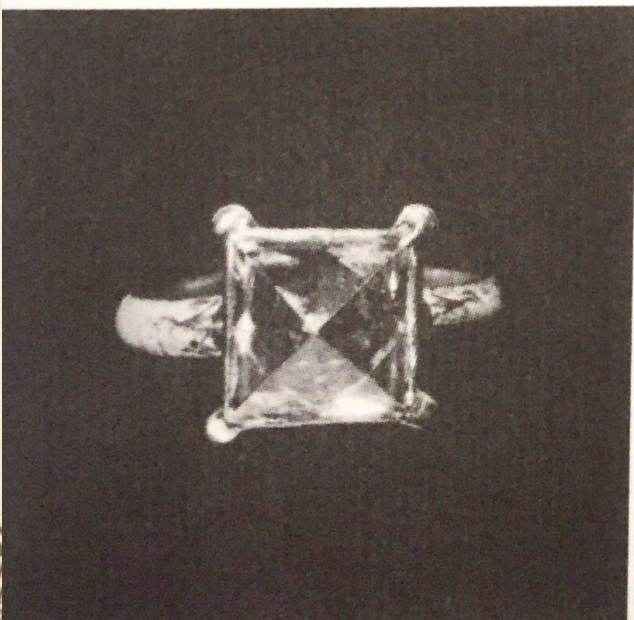
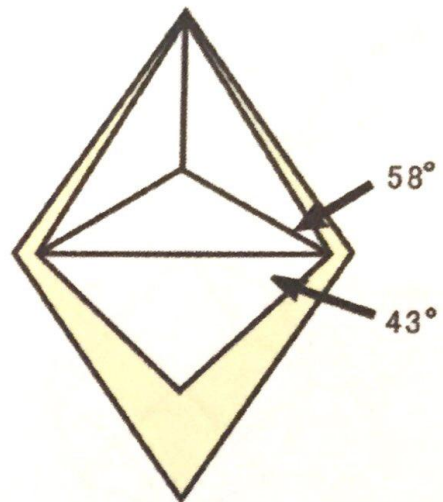
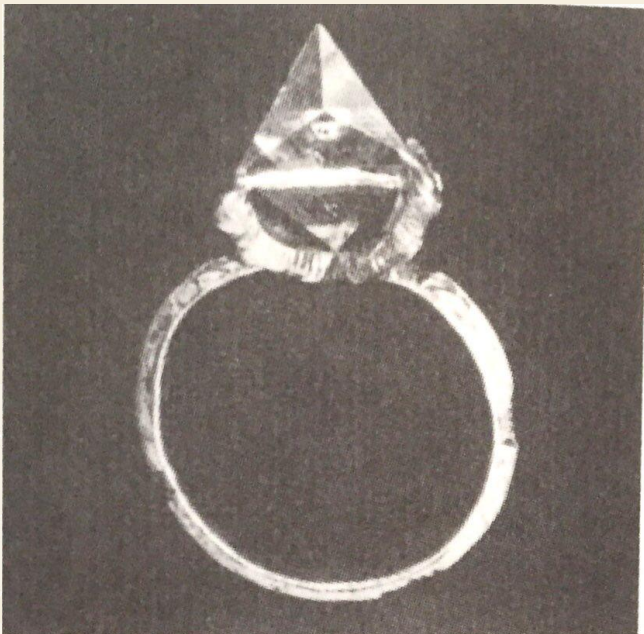
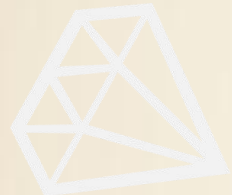






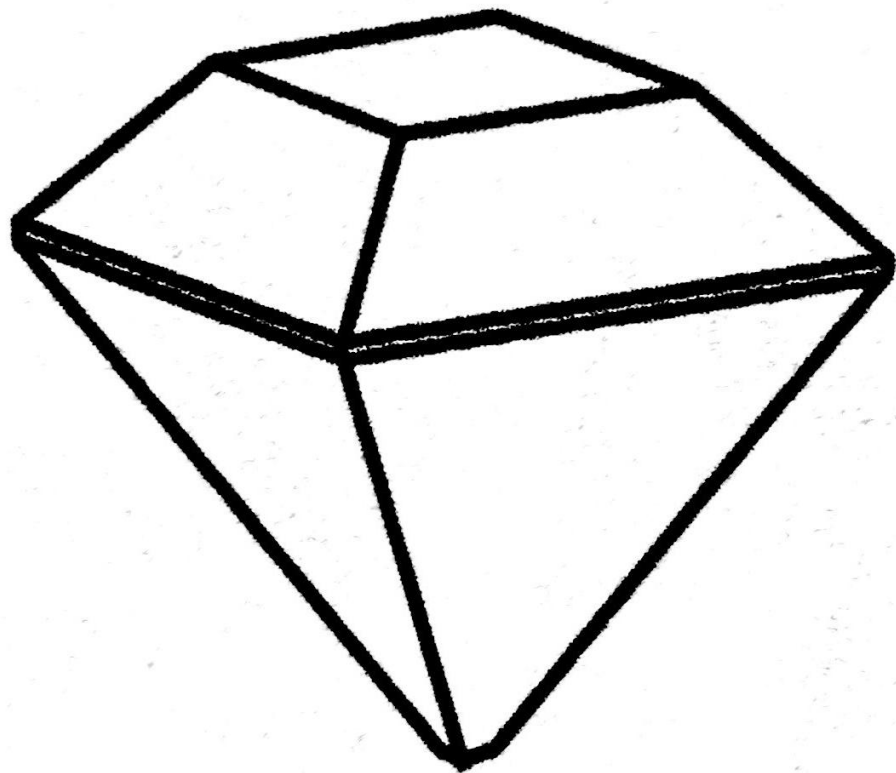
上：具有不同小面特征的 Burgundian 尖琢型

下：Burgundian 尖琢型（左）与星形尖琢型（中及右）的特点



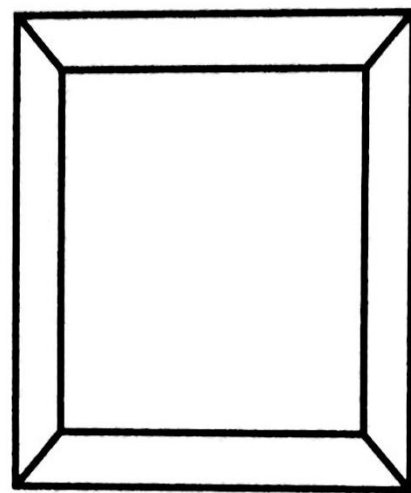
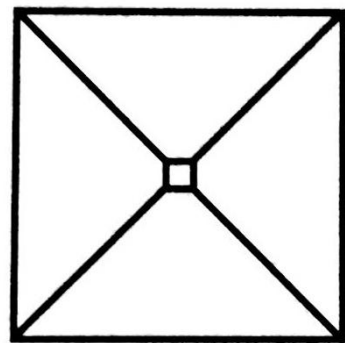
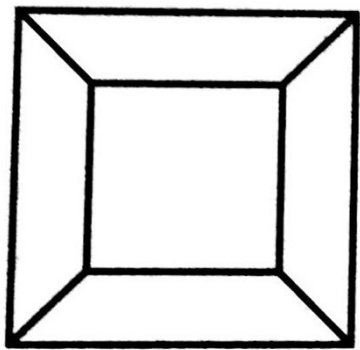


## 2. 桌形琢型 Table Cut



桌形琢型

- 大约出现在15世纪中期至末期，是首次出现的规则的钻石琢形。



桌形琢型





- 16世纪宗教用坠子，镶有小型桌式切磨钻石





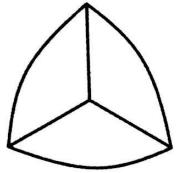
16世纪末至17世纪早期黄金十字架吊坠



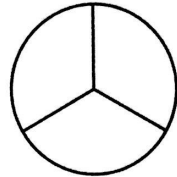


- 17世纪钻石戒指，共有15颗桌形琢型钻石

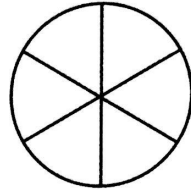
# 3.玫瑰式琢型 Rose Cut



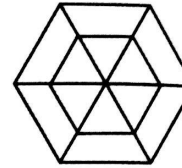
盾形玫瑰



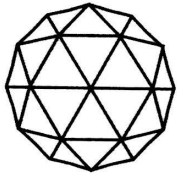
三瓣玫瑰



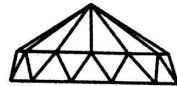
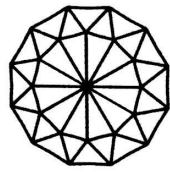
六瓣玫瑰



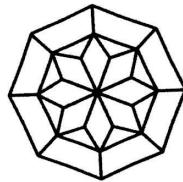
安特卫普玫瑰



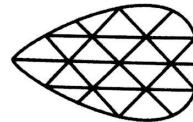
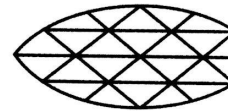
单工荷兰玫瑰



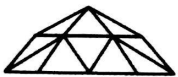
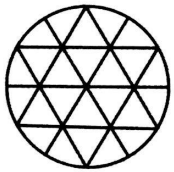
足工荷兰玫瑰



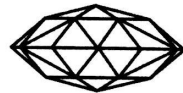
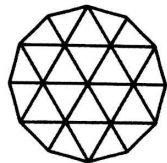
十字玫瑰



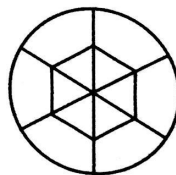
船形玫瑰



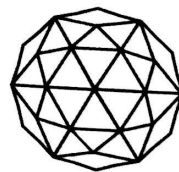
现代足工玫瑰



双面玫瑰



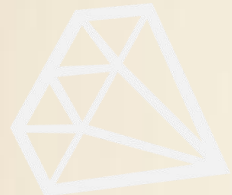
时尚玫瑰



双重荷兰玫瑰

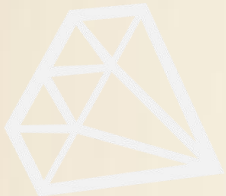
- 大约出现于16世纪初，直至19世纪的300年间都是主流琢型。





哥特式风格的彩色玻璃窗



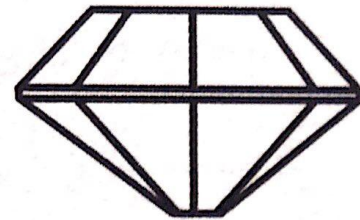
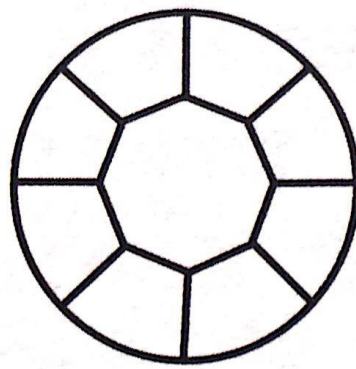
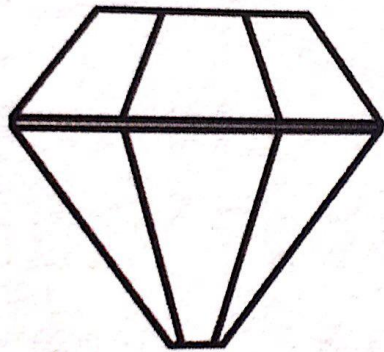
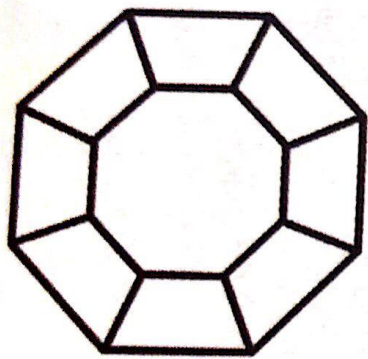


扁平的玫瑰琢型



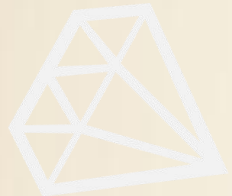


## 4.圆多面琢型

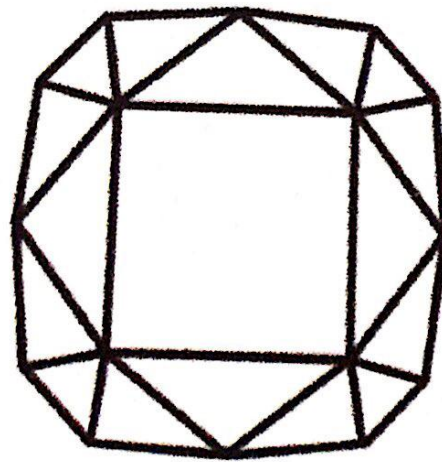
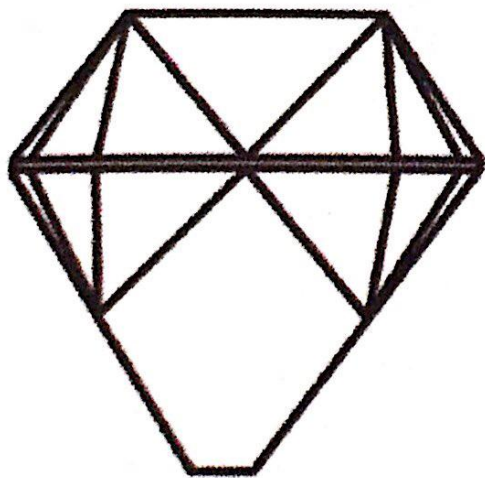


老式的单多面形琢型

- 圆多面琢型是从桌形琢型发展起来的。

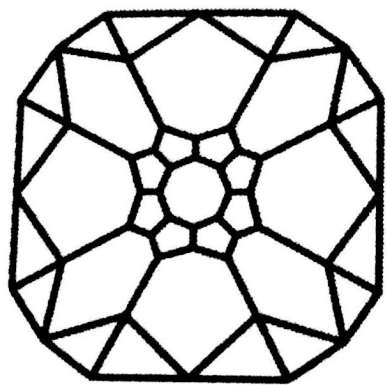


- 大约在1610年-1620年期间，单多面形琢型逐渐演化成双多面形琢型。这是由于马扎林 (Mazarin) 主教倡导的结果，所以双多面形琢型又称马扎林琢型。

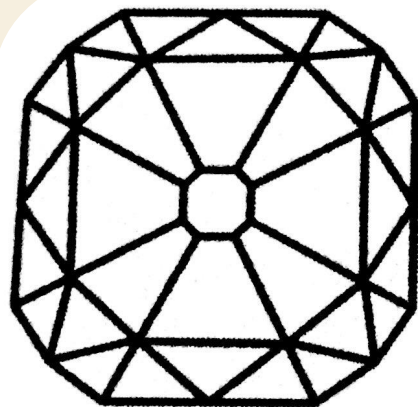
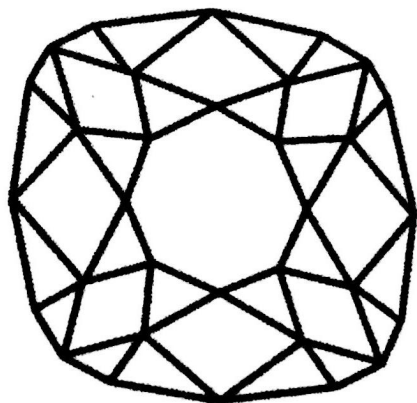




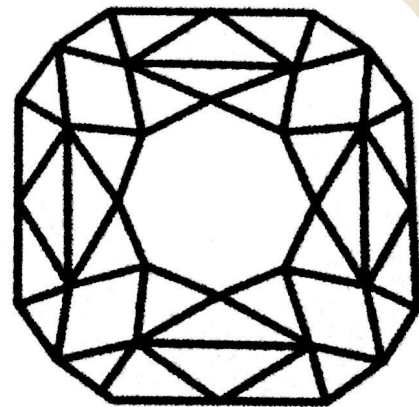
- 到17世纪中叶，出现了三重多面形琢型。
- 刻面数量增加到58个。



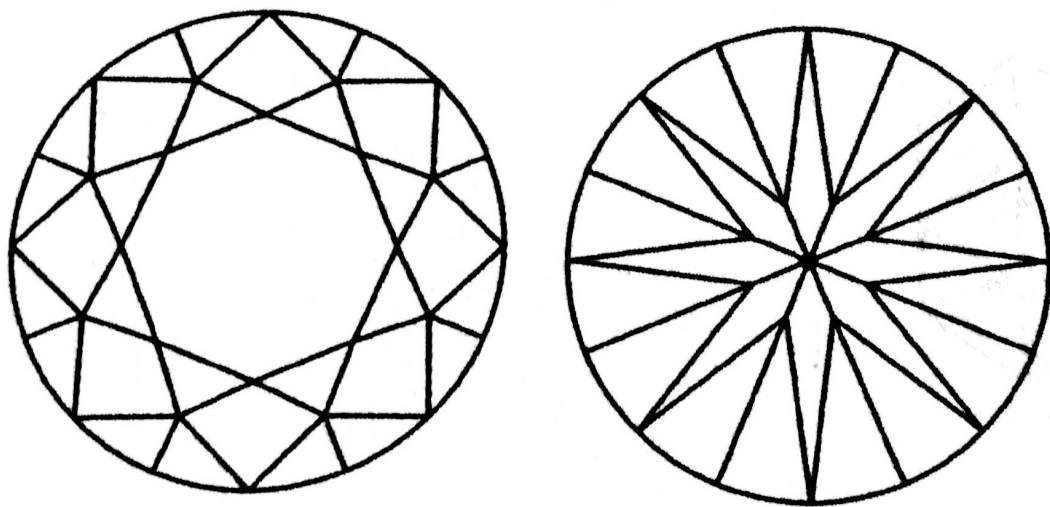
巴西琢型



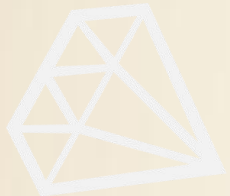
里斯本琢型



- 1919年马歇尔·托尔可夫斯基第一个提出现代圆钻琢磨比例标准参数。









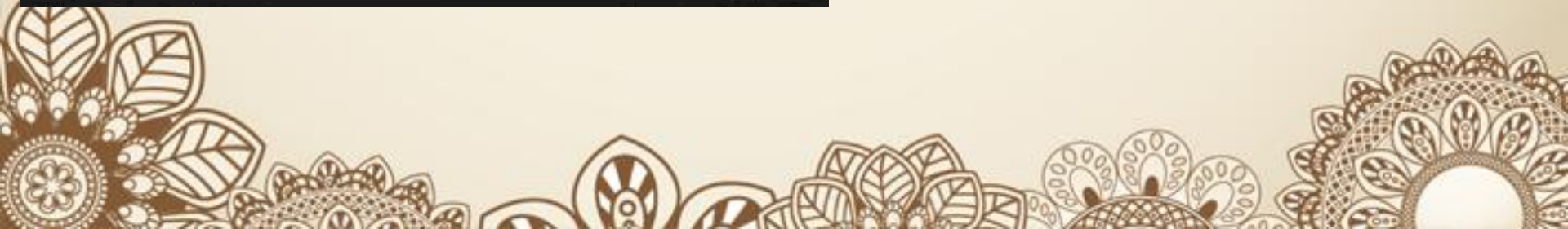
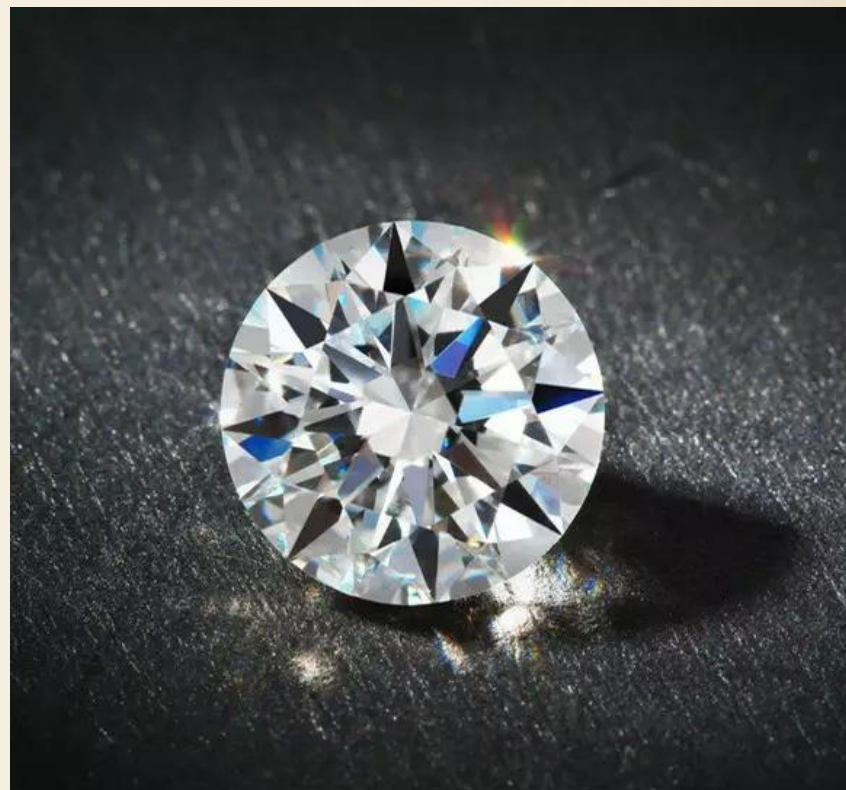
## 四、现代钻石琢形







# 1. 标准圆钻琢形 Round Brilliant Cut

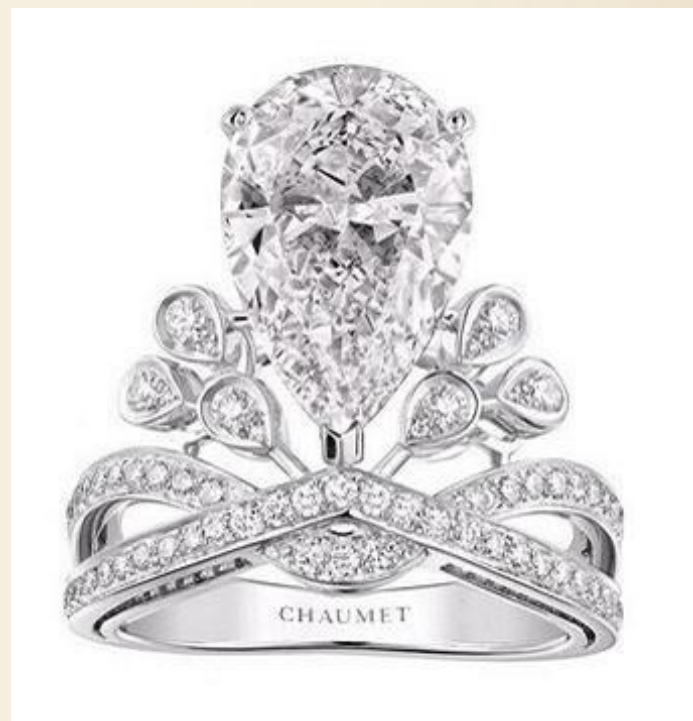


## 2.水滴形 Pear



像一颗晶莹剔透的泪珠，据说是爱神丘比特的眼泪，凡是见到它的情侣，都会得到天神保佑，从此恩爱相守。



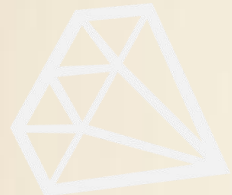


尚美巴黎Josephine加冕爱系列钻戒



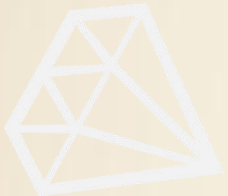
库利南 I 号  
Cullinan I  
530.2ct





Cullinan III  
94.4ct





Cullinan IX  
4.39ct

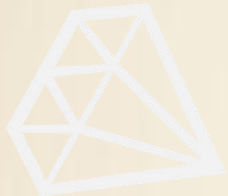




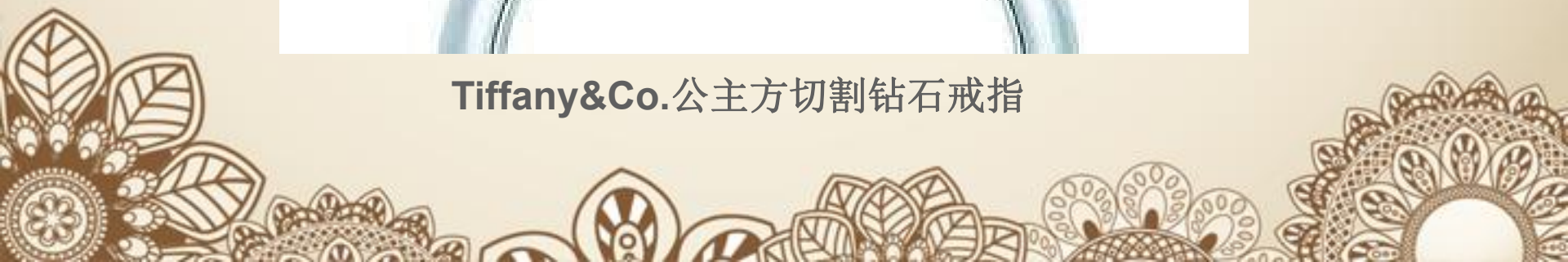
### 3.公主方形 Princess



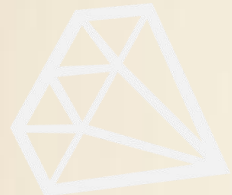
- 正方形钻石的四个棱角分别代表着疼爱、心爱、珍爱、情爱，这是幸福的最完美体现，并且代表了公主般纯洁、高贵的气质。



Tiffany&Co.公主方切割钻石戒指









## 4.心形 ♥ Heart



心形钻石作为爱情永恒的象征和见证，很好的诠释了“**A diamond is forever**”的深刻内涵。







Cullinan V  
18.8ct







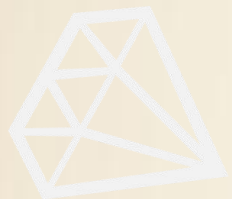
NGTC国检珠宝培训中心



NGTC国检珠宝培训中心







2015年，**Lady Gaga**在Instagram上公布了自己订婚的消息





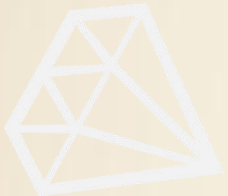
格拉夫**Graff**  
心形粉红色钻石



## 5.异形



完全由一颗大钻石打造而成，重达**150**克拉，号称“世界首颗全部由钻石打造的戒指”。它的售价当然不便宜，要价为**7000**万美元。







THANKS